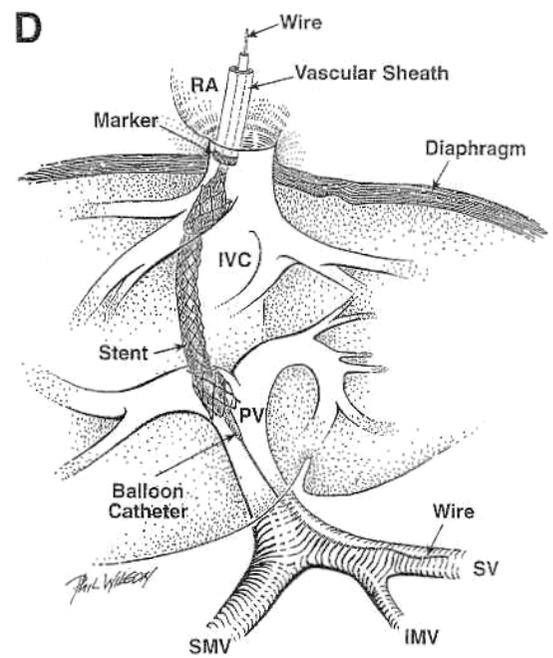
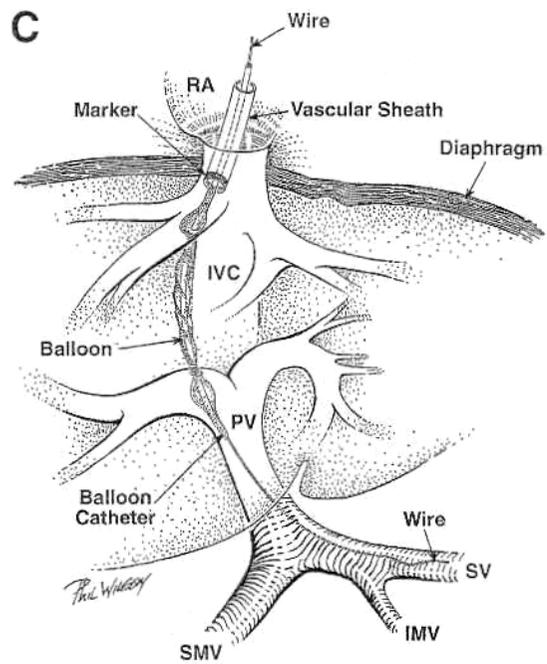
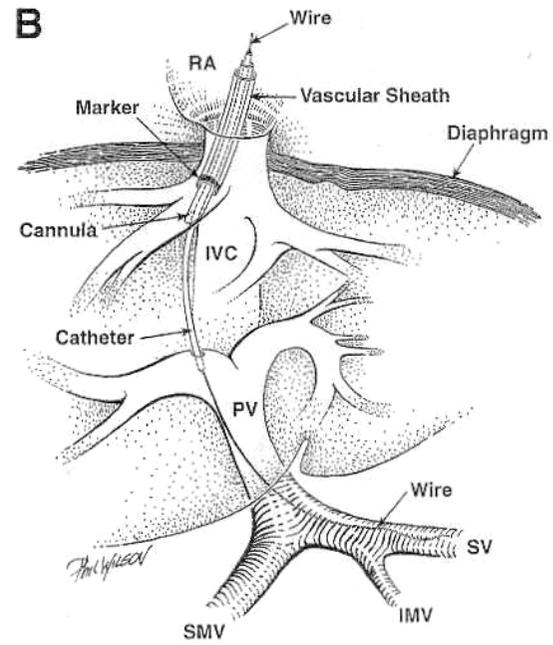
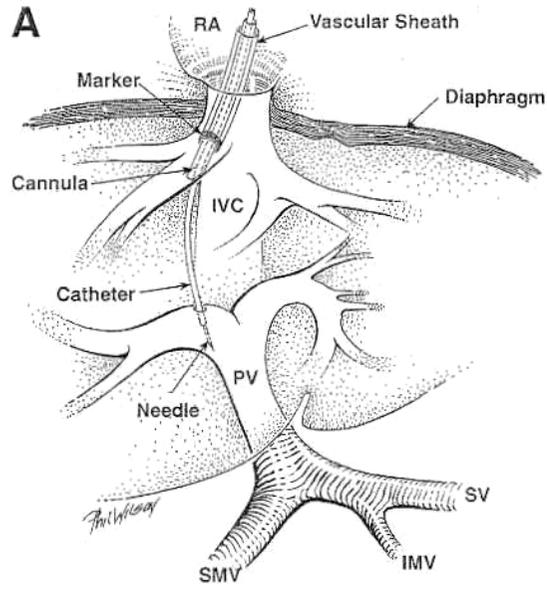


Shunts porto-caves intra-hépatiques par voie transjugulaire (TIPS)

- Indications:
 - Ascites médico-résistantes
 - Hémorragies par rupture de VO récidivantes
 - Budd-Chiari
- Survie globale: débat...





Suivi des TIPS

- Doppler
- Flux dans le tronc porte : débit augmenté
- Inversion flux intra-hépatique:
 - 73 % à droite
 - 55 % à gauche
- Veine coronaire stomachique : flux OK

SUIVI DES TIPSS

- PERMEABILITE du TIPSS
 - vitesse > 50 cm/s
 - Statu quo par rapport à l 'examen de base
- Signes indirects de bon fonctionnement
 - FLUX PORTE TRONCULAIRE stable
(pas ralenti ou pas inversé)
 - FLUX INTRAHEPATIQUE INVERSE
(dans une des deux branches au moins)

Dysfonction d'un TIPSS

Signes directs de dysfonction

- absence de flux dans le TIPSS
- modification des vitesses maximales
(*< 50 cm/s ou > double focal des vitesses, comme dans n'importe quel vx*)
- reflux dans la veine sus-hépatique de drainage
- flux intra-hépatique redevenant de direction normale dans une branche porte initialement inversée

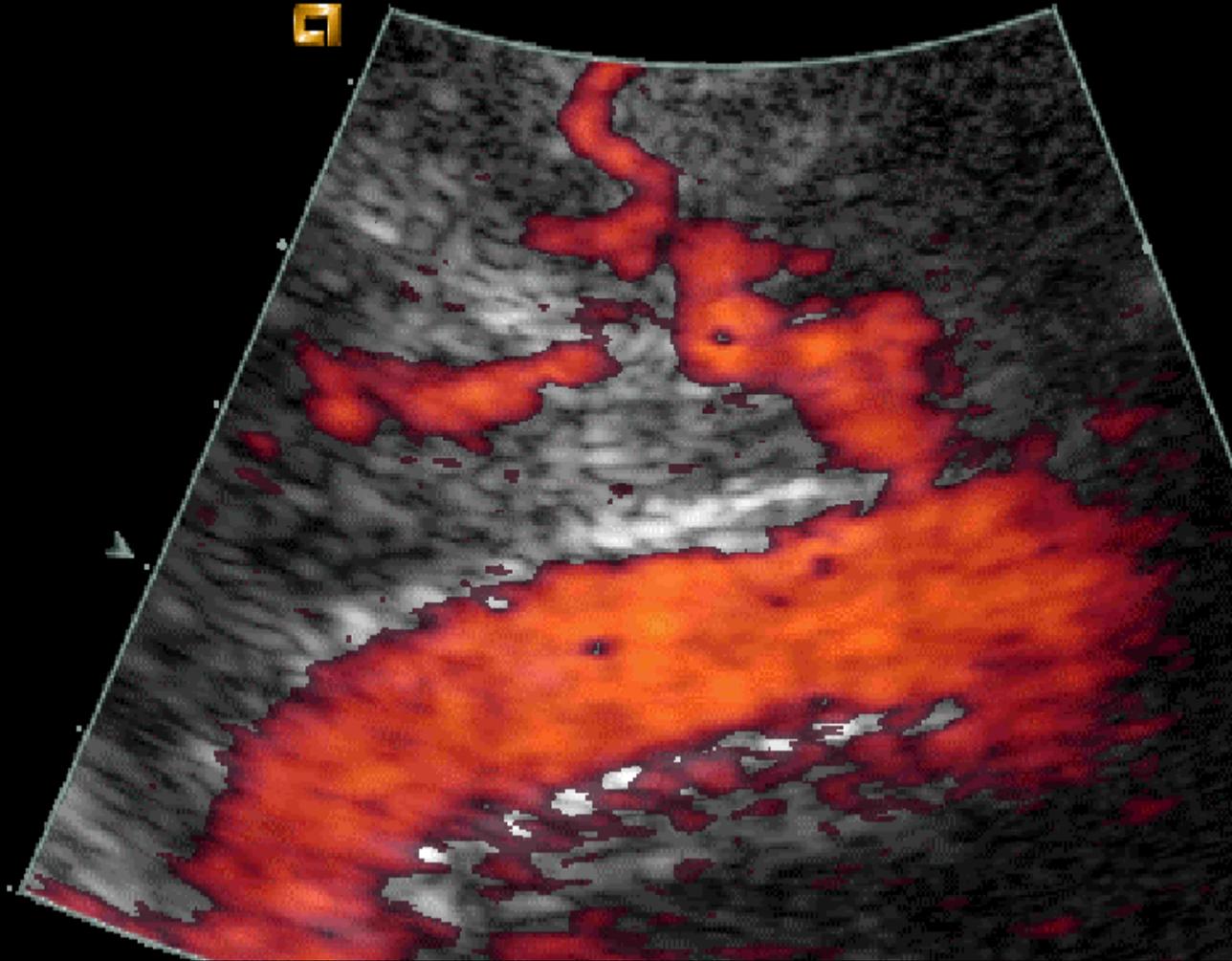
Dysfonction des TIPSS

Signes Indirects

- réapparition d'ascite
- résurgence des varices
- réouverture de la veine para-ombilicale

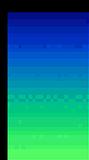
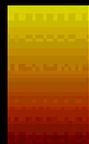


.11



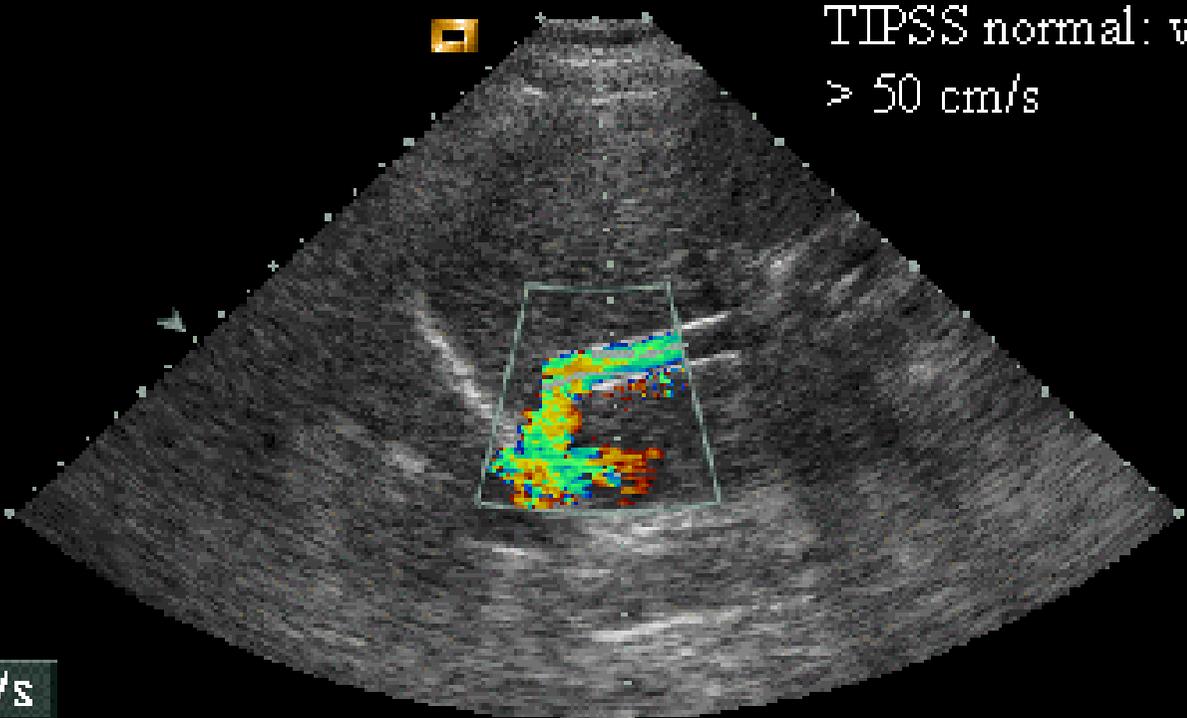
TIPSS normal: bon remplissage

.16



.16

TIPSS normal: vitesses
> 50 cm/s



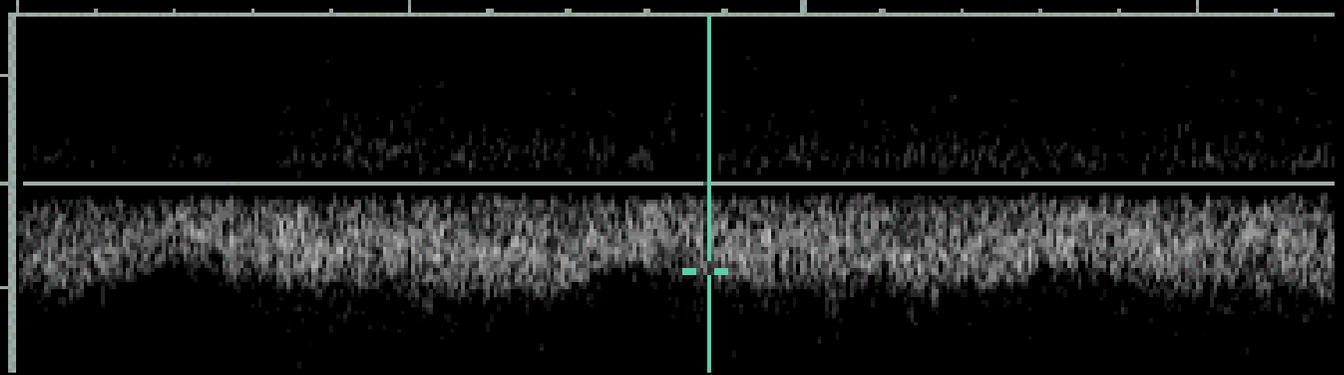
$V = -0.82\text{m/s}$

PW:3.5MHz

$\theta = 75^\circ$

1.0

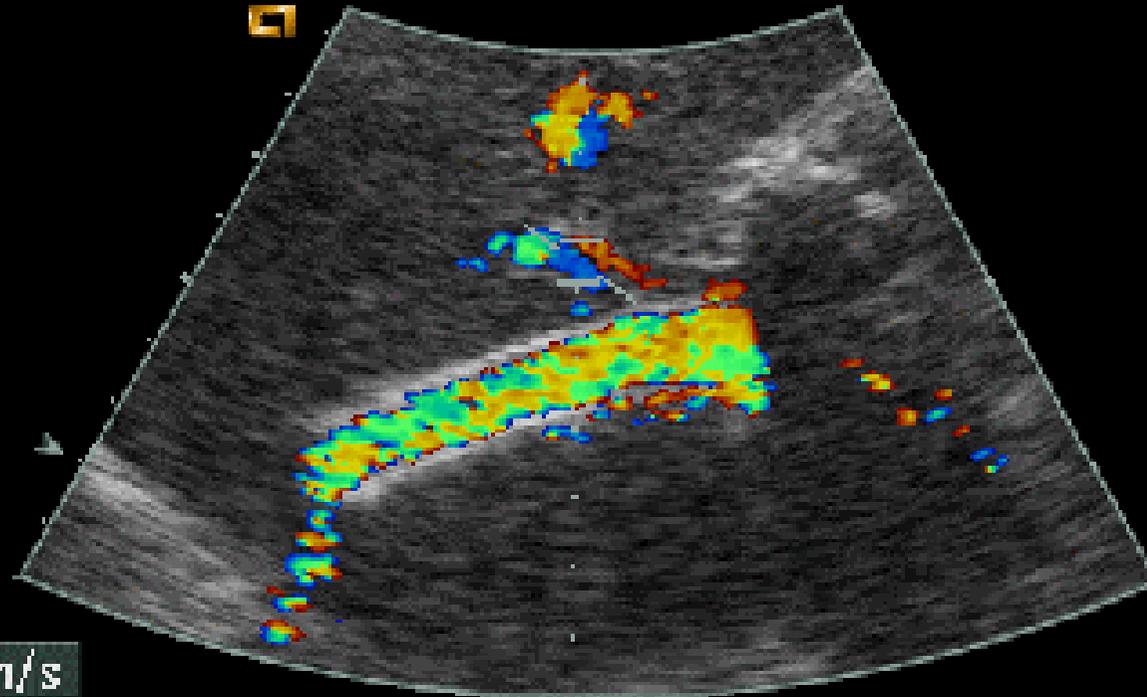
m/s



.16



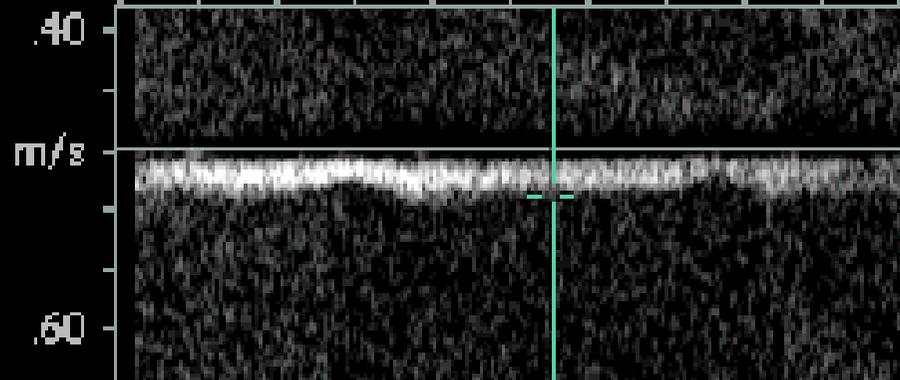
.16



$v = -0.155\text{m/s}$

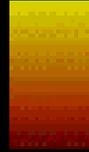
PW:3.5MHz

$\theta = 57^\circ$

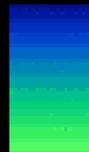


TIPSS NI: flux porte
inversé en regard de la tête
de la prothèse

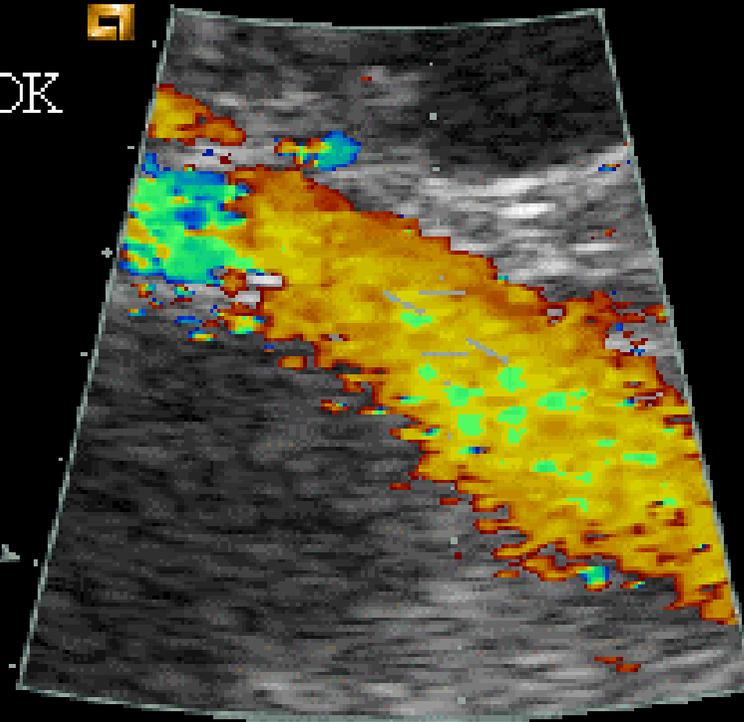
.16



TIPSS nl: flux portal OK



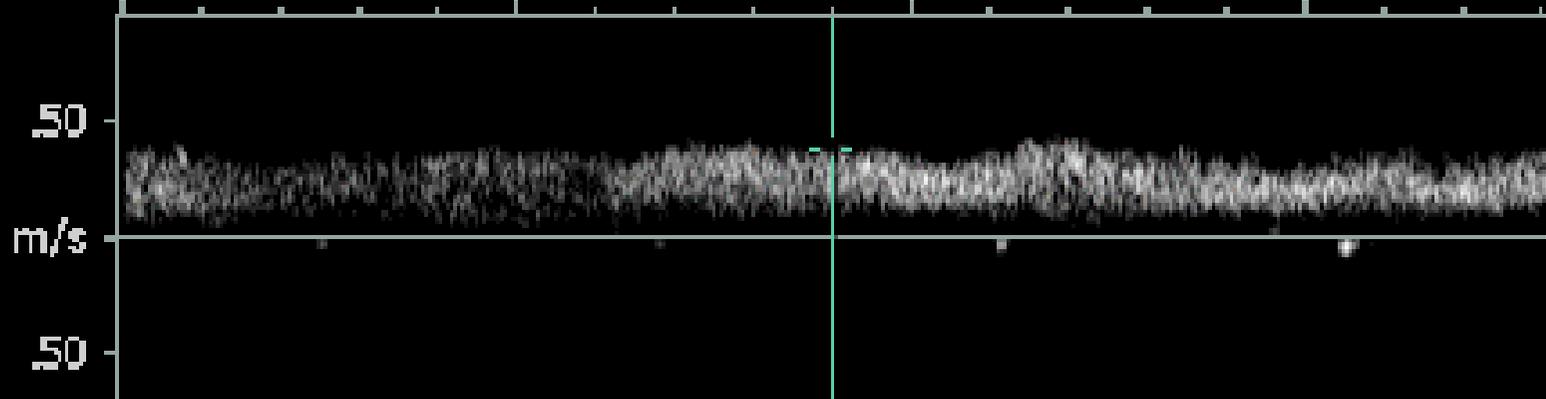
.15



$V = 0.38\text{m/s}$

PW: 3.5MHz

$\theta = 57^\circ$

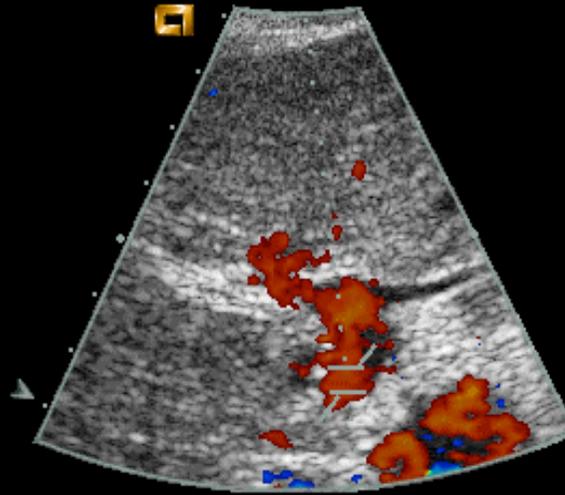


.32 30dB 2 ·/+1/2/5

PW Depth= 69mm
PW Gate= 4.0mm
PW Gain= -5dB



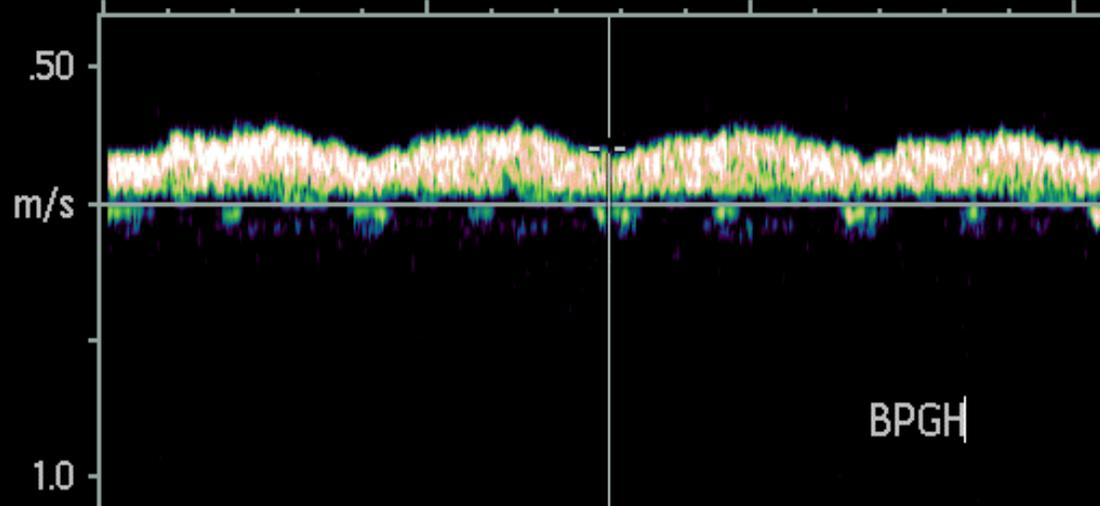
.32



V = 0.203m/s

PW:2.5MHz

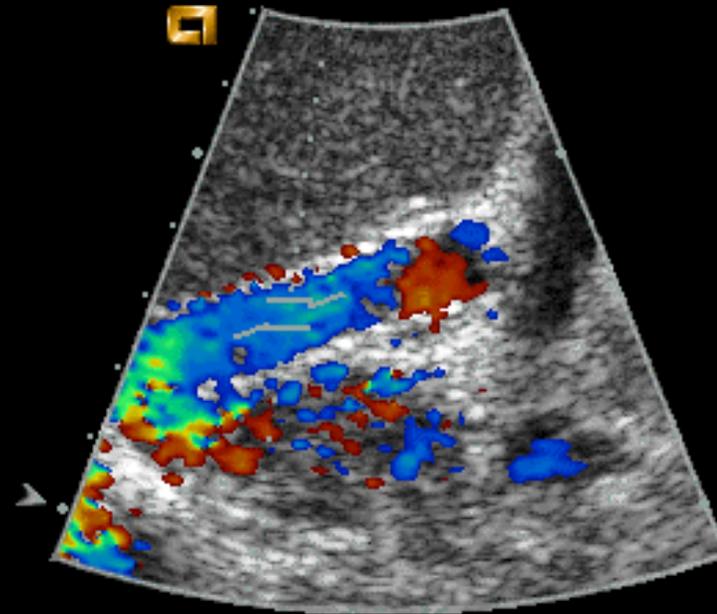
$\theta=45^\circ$



Disparition de l'inversion du flux
portal intra-hépatique

.32 30dB 2 · /+1/2/ 5

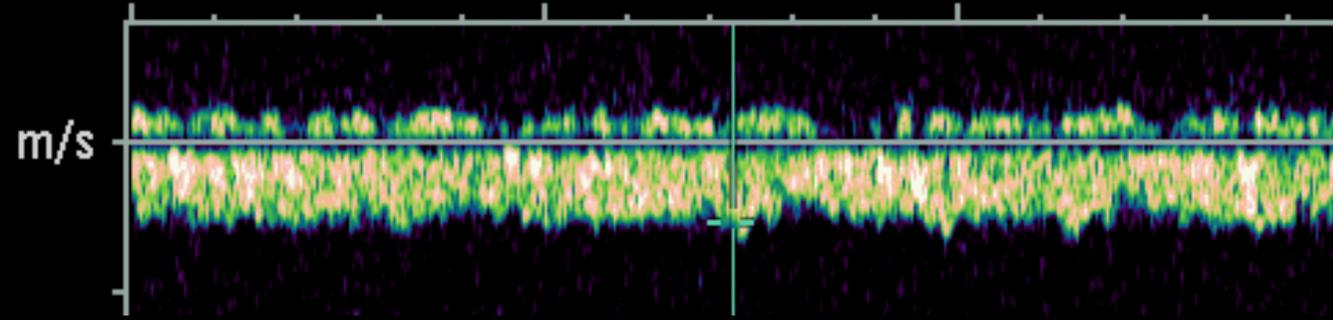
PW Depth= 68mm
PW Gate= 4.0mm
PW Gain= -1dB



V = -0.53m/s

PW:2.5MHz

$\theta=62^\circ$



Vitesses dans le segment moyen :
limite inférieure

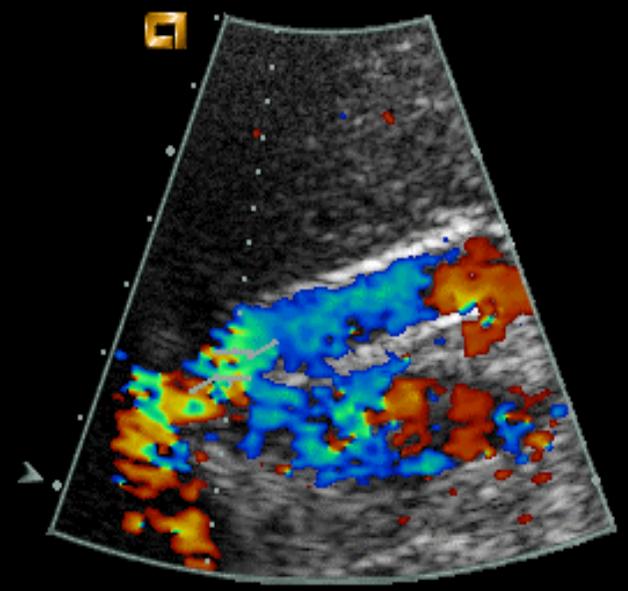
.32 30dB 2 ·/+1/2/ 5
PW Depth= 77mm
PW Gate= 4.0mm
PW Gain= -1dB



.32

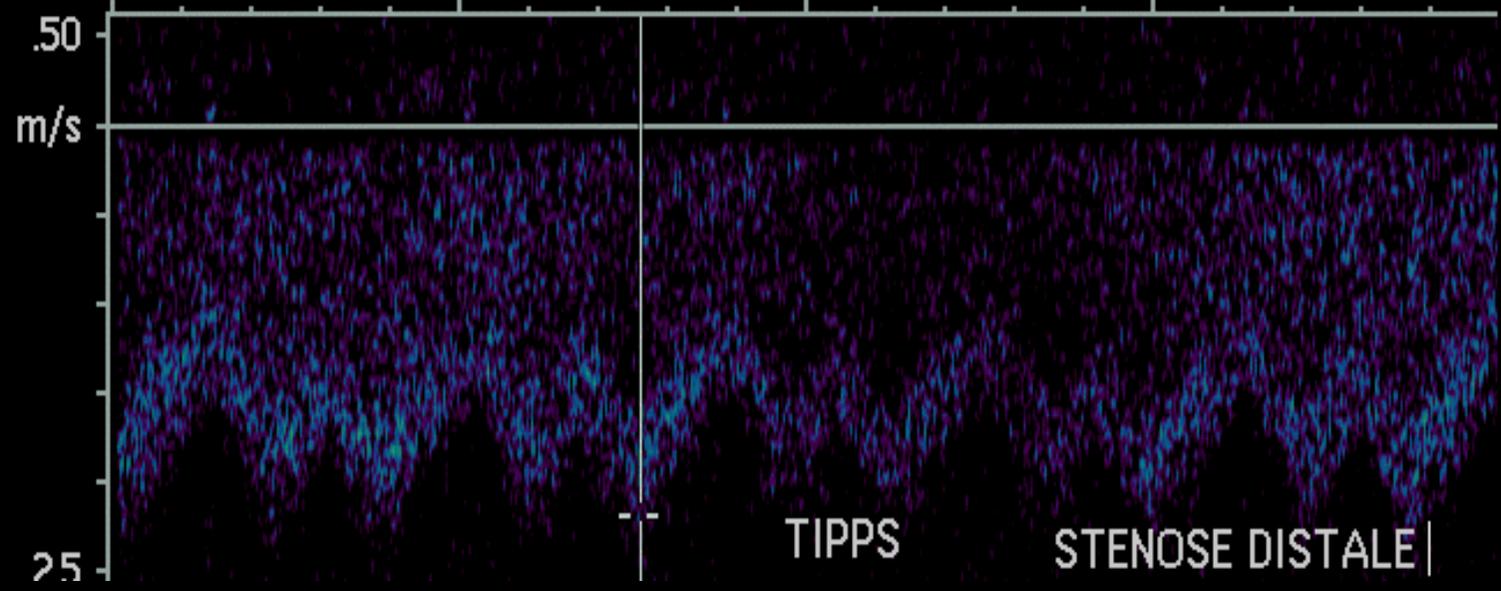
4V2
H4.0MI
NTHI A

Store
Sweep



V = -2.19m/s

PW:2.5MHz $\theta=54^\circ$

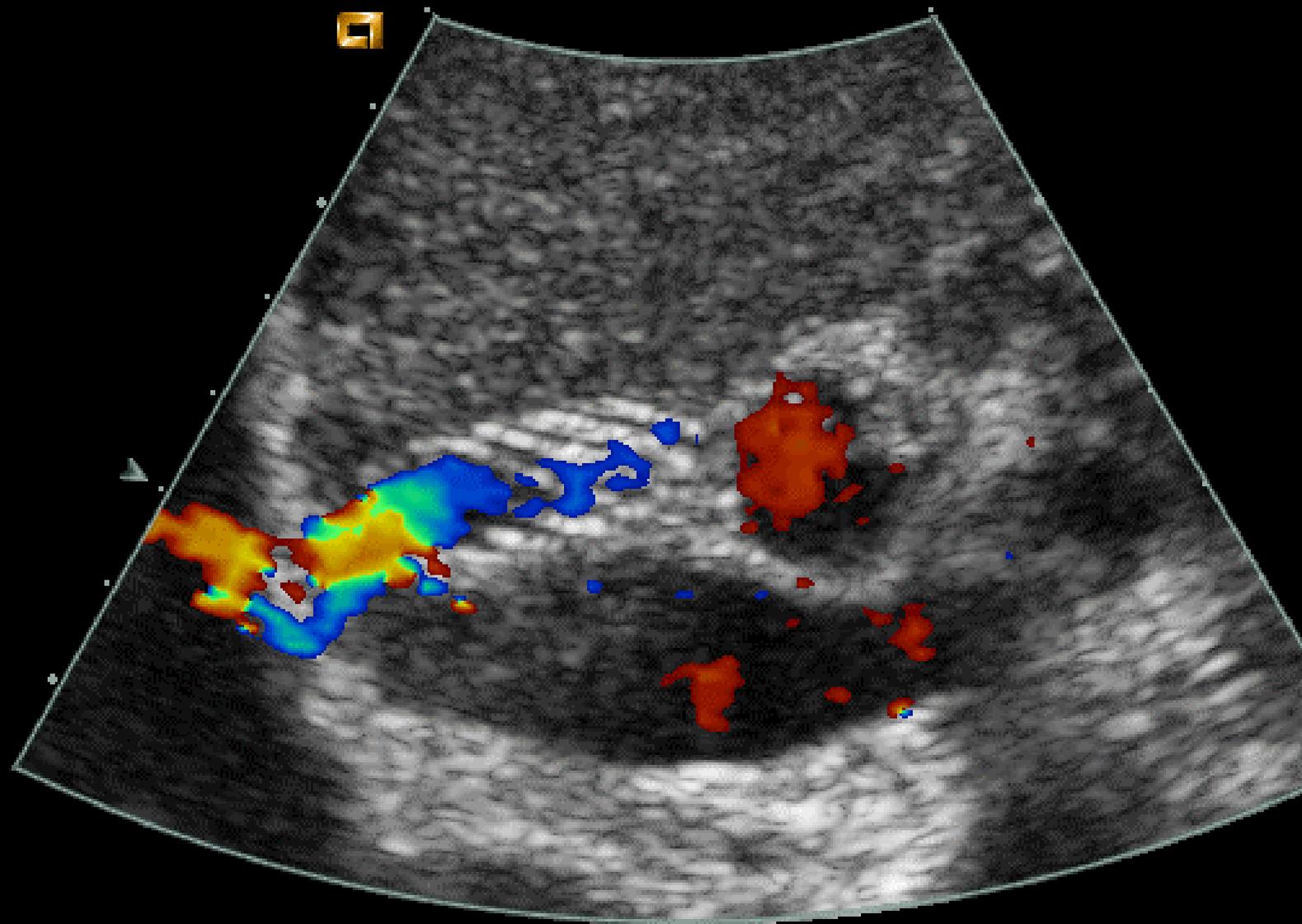
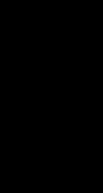


Vitesses distales élevées

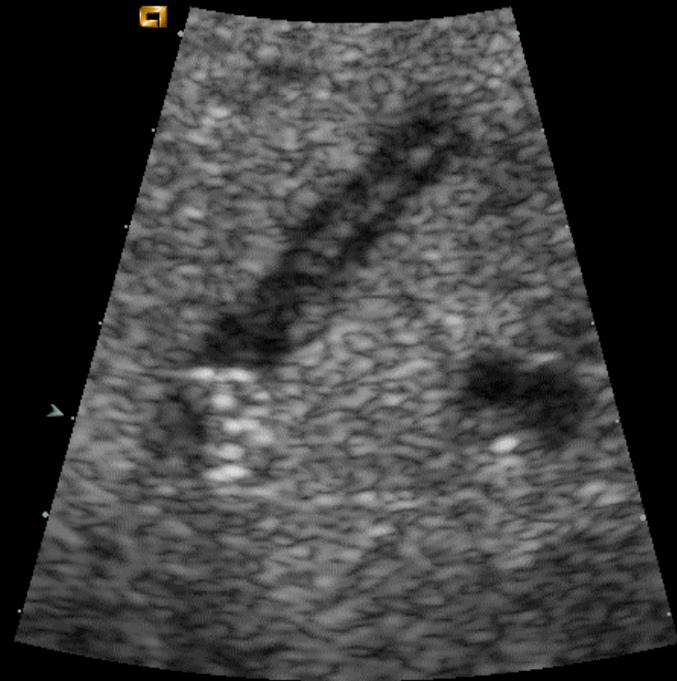
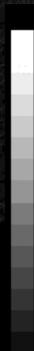
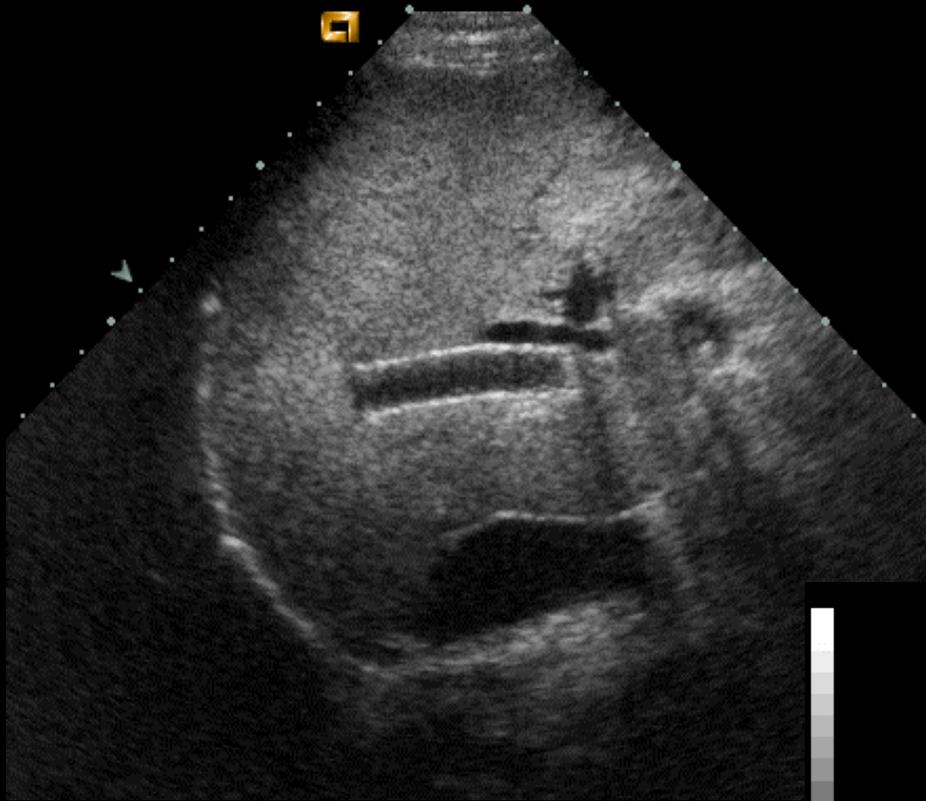
.64



.64



Aliasing distal à cause de la
sténose



Thrombose d'une vsh au dessus
d'un tips